

Kashmiri Syllabus

Paper-I

Answers must be written in Kashmiri.

Section-: A

- 1. Genealogical relationship of the Kashmiri language: various theories.
- 2. Areas of occurrence and dialects (geographical/social)
- 3. Phonology and grammar:
- i. Vowel and consonant system;
- ii. Nouns and pronouns with various case inflections;
- iii. Verbs: various types and tenses.
- 4. Syntactic structure:
- i. Simple, active and declarative statements;
- ii. Coordination;
- iii. Relativisation.

Section-B

- 1. Kashmiri literature in the 14th century (Socio-cultural and intellectual background with special reference to Lal Dyad and Sheikhul Alam)
- 2. Nineteenth century Kashmiri literature (development of various genres: vatsun; ghazal; and mathnavi).
- 3. Kashmiri literature in the first half of the twentieth century (with special reference to Mahjoor and Azad; various literary influences).
- 4. Modern Kashmiri literature (with special reference to the development of the short story, drama, novel and nazm).

Paper-II

Answers must be written in Kashmiri.

Section-A

- 1. Intensive study of Kashmiri poetry upto the nineteenth century:
- i) Lal Dyad



- ii) Sheikhul Aalam
- iii) Habba Khatoon
- 2. Kashmiri poetry: 19th Century
- i) Mahmood Gami (Vatsans)
- ii) Maqbool Shah (Gulrez)
- iii) Rasool Mir (Ghazals)
- iv) Abdul Ahad Nadim (N'at)
- v) Krishanjoo Razdan (Shiv Lagun)
- vi) Sufi Poets (Text in Sanglaab, published by the Deptt. of Kashmiri, University of Kashmir)
- 3. Twentieth Century Kashmiri poetry (text in Azich Kashir Shairi, published by the Deptt. of Kashmiri, University of Kashmir)
- 4. Literary criticism and research work: development and various trends.

Section-B

- 1. An analytical study of the short story in Kashmiri.
- i) Afsana Majmu'a, published by the Deptt. of Kashmiri, University of Kashmir.
- ii) Kashur Afsana Az, published by the Sahitya Akademi
- iii) Hamasar Kashur Afsana, published by the Sahitya Akademi

The following short story writers only: Akhtar Mohi-ud-Din, Kamil, Hari Krishan Kaul, Hraday Kaul Bharti, Bansi Nirdosh, Gulshan Majid.

- 2. Novel in Kashmiri:
- i) Mujrim by G.N. Gowhar
- ii) Marun-Ivan Ilyichun, (Kashmiri version of Tolstoy's The Death of Ivan Iiyich (Published by Kashmiri Deptt).
- 3. Drama in Kashmiri
- i) Natuk Kariv Band, by Hari Krishan Kaul
- ii) OK Angy Natuk, ed. Motilal Keemu. published by Sahitya Akademi.
- iii) Razi Oedipus, tr. Naji Munawar, published by Sahitya Akademi.



- 4. Kashmiri Folk Literature:
- i) Kashur Luki Theatre by Mohammad Subhan Bhagat, published by Deptt. of Kashmiri, University of Kashmir.
- ii) Kashiry Luki Beeth (all volumes) published by the J & K Cultural Academy.

