

**2025
LOTHA**

Total Marks: 80

Time: 3 hours

General instructions:

- i) *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
- ii) *The question paper consists of 20 questions divided into 4 sections A, B, C & D.*
- iii) *Attempt questions based on specific instructions for each part. Write the correct number in your answer sheet to indicate the option/s being attempted.*
- iv) *General and Internal choice have been provided in some questions.*

N.B: *Check that all pages of the question paper is complete as indicated on the top left side.*

CHIRO – A (Ekhaio)

1. Motsü shi khæ zesi oküpoë engao jiang janlana :

1. Otsük oso mmhon to ephyo shi ko licho topvü lo mmhontsowo osi ekümo ematha longshi tsotso ji. Shi jo otsi orang lona tsüphokata, ejü eli thanpo osonoki mmhom, zotoro mmhom jiang lona, elani opyonori mmhontsowo, ejüpomo tsaka phyoka jiang lona tajokata tssentsükata. Otsük oso lo ephyo erüv mpathaka na mekana nochonori na ekhyingthaka na otsi-orang mekana ejüeli elümoto li lia, vanlanyilan ntssomo tvü lo vana khyingroe loroe ekümo zümzüm to vanlia, limhæ Roza mpa to tsoa vanlia, ematha nli osi vancho nnchüng .

2. Limha shi lo mozhü mono thüngoe ratsen mmhomden elani tsüktssen thüngche jiang mozhü mmhon mmhon elani nochonori tsseni zephen kikyonyo lantaro yanche shyuchei otsük oso mmhon evamo kyon jiang ji talüngi vanta vanra. Tokhatolia ovüngthüng na nti na nno na otsük mmhona vana vamo jiang esüa jo ntssola. Ntio tssole yiphyo lona ha heto phyoe elio ji esüa ‘E nkathovü tanglanchio ji jo talüngi mmhomo ji lona mmhonka ta’.

3. Otsük oso lo nochonori shi jo ekyongo lo jo ete na ntangshon nlio ji yakchia chiyiala, to tsüktssen jiang yakchia engathethoka la. Nochonori ji na otsük oso lo tssolia vanlanyilan lo tssolia ezüp osi epüp hansi yiala, sülan sülan jo odon nlia na echü nungra hansi yiala.

4. Yiphyo motsünga heto ha lia, ‘Otsük mmhom ji jo eli’ shi lo ndongkæ limhatsü Hoho soying lo okho chiro motsünga W.H.O. shina limhæ kyon kvütata vancho sana topvü na nochonori nli na otsük mmhona vani noying ematha ekümo vantav lo kyokvü elüm tso kae elhi tssota rothaka, elani tssota yia vana. Heto elhilüpta yia evamo jiang lo ekyoerong pia liphongtsü osi liphongro topvü na otsük oso mmhona vantav lo lanka khosha lanchi nzanchia zeyata tssota yira vana.

Shiang yakchia ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang thüngi na jo enhünga echungren shi lo kyon vanta evamo shiang harishi elio to zecheta la.

Engoa shiang akvülo elamo ji ethüngi erana:

4x1=4

- (a) Ntangshon nlio ji yakchia ntio hansiyiala?
(i) Ezüp osi epüp (ii) Ezüp osi eman
(iii) Ezüp osi ematha (iv) Ezüp osi mense
- (b) Otsükoso mmhomo ji jo ntio lona tssentsükacho la? Shi lo njüo ji jo
(i) Osonoki mmhom (ii) Zotoro mmhom
(iii) Opyonori mmhom (iv) Khaphen mmhontsowo
- (c) L.H.S. shi yichak jo ntio la?
(i) Limhatsü Hoho Soying (ii) Longsae Hoho Soying
(iii) Lakhüti Hoho Soying (iv) Longidang Hoho Soying
- (d) E nochonoria na mmhonkathokvü eyilao ochoang thüngi woala? (Shilo lhitssoyi ji jo)
(i) Nochonori (ii) Eyilao
(iii) Thüngi (iv) Woala
- (e) Kyon ekümo mmhontsowo ji jo ntio la? **1**
- (f) Otsük oso lo nochonori shi jo ekyongo jo ntio yakchia chiyiala? **1**
- (g) W.H.O. shi yichak jo ntio la? **1**
- (h) Otsük oso mmhomo ji jo ntio ntio lona tssentsükacho sana eni erana. **1**
- (i) 'Tsütsailan' to ephyo shi yichak esütao tvü pia. **1**
- (j) W.H.O. shi na ntio elhi tsoa rothoka? **1**

CHIRO – B (Eramo)

2. Oküpoe pi elio jiang lo na ni lümcho motsünga (1) yitsüng 150-200 na epemo erana:

a. Yiphongran: Thangshi ji na kyon ji benrithokala

Mekana

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b. Thyutasanta/jantasanta shi erana:

Nina zhütüngshi nshüi ni kümhüngala. Nina nipo thüngi thangshi jiang lo ewov tsükona woe-wolana thyutasanta ji erana.

3. Oküpoe pi elio jiang lona ni lümcho motsünga erana:

a. **Yiren pi elio shi khae zesi elanchoe eranchoa (copy-editing):**

Enhungaren shilo lo yithenkako shi jo ntsenran nzua yiphen lankvü opvü motsünga. Yithenkako shi yikchia ete na limhatsü yivon, ete liphong yivon osi ete nkonjan topvü lo ntio tsoa osü yia vancho sena hojiang ete kipüngi

hansi oyi khatala. Hoji tsükona yithen kako shi jo kyong nzontsü okho jiang ntsiran osi üntsijan pipphen opvü tsoto motsünga.

Mekana

4

b. Etsa kako yitsüng 50 harüma na erana:

Pinnacle School, Kohima na chopük choro lo nzyu ochümi yantso pita tsüngon ji khitav sala. Hoji tsükona kvürio, pügnoden elani ekhae nonghori to jiang thong tssoa etsa kako opvü opo thüngi janthokvü tsükona yitsüng 50 harüma erana.

CHIRO – C (Lothayi Nsanlan)

4. Shiang janlana:

a. Yiren jo ntio la? Yiren olan olan jiang lona eni erana. **2**

b. Yitsünga tae na janlana:

1+1=2

(i) Pyimtsümotsüi mmhatathi na janhyao.

(ii) Odongi tssothia chungoe.

c. Yichak esütao tvü pia:

1+1=2

(i) Shilo

(ii) Nkolo

5. Etssyuchi epio ji ephan janlana:

a. Onte na shilo rov alo? (*Yiren shi yintsa kümtoka*) **1**

b. Ombo oyilov jo tsüktssen thüngi yanpiyanthan tssochö. (*Shilo mhachungyi ji sekata*) **1**

c. Ni ekümrümo jiang _____ zeta. (*Tongphiyioyi/Tepfüyi khi pyingthoka*) **1**

d. Hayio! Ni ha rocho ke. (*Yiren shi jo ntio nchümcho phyochokchicho sana erana*) **1**

e. Onte na myuetso tso lo nte tsacho. (*Ovon tongphia*) **1**

f. Yitsüng 'eküm' shi lhitssoyi (verb) kümthoka. **1**

6. Yiren shiang Lothayi na khophia:

3

The ceremonial dresses of both men and women in Nagaland are quite splendid. The men carry colourful spears decorated with dyed goat hair, their headgear is made of bamboo woven with flowers and feathers, there are arm bands made of elephant tusks and necklaces of wild boar teeth.

CHIRO – D (Motsüran Ekha)

7. **Engao shiang akvü lona elamo ji ethüngi erana:** **4x1=4**
- a. 1881 lo okhati Ronal Ross na Indian _____ thüngwoe elhi etssov etümtok ji hungcho.
(i) Rasantsü okhen (ii) Rasantsü mozhümono
(iii) Kisü nsüngrüi (iv) Orhong eha
- b. Ntio nzyu lo Prussia na Denmark thüngi ori tssokacho la?
(i) 1854 (ii) 1864
(iii) 1874 (iv) 1884
- c. ‘Nina ayio amoatsi to a hunga’ shi jo ocho na phycho la?
(i) Boaz (ii) Naomi
(iii) Ruth (iv) Malilo
- d. ‘Lomyak Tssüng’to ndana wontssatssüng oha kvüta woe olongo na ozhü na erüki hansi oyi loroe jiang kipüngi pontüng ethüm-ethüm na chitae ntongi vayia la?
(i) 5 (ii) 6
(iii) 7 (iv) 8
8. Ross na ntio yanchecho la? Osi ombo na jikanika 20 ji jo ntio tsüngon to tsayicho la? **2**
9. Nungkha na mmhorü kvüri ji woni hansi phonglan motsünga jani hoji lona zechile ntio yan hungchicho la? **2**
10. Ronald Ross opo tsükona motsü tara erana. **3**
11. **a.** Nkolo reni jo loroe jo kvüto sota rocho sana erana. **4**
Mekana
- b.** Orpha na pyonta eyen esüa ono ntsüppa thüng ono na Ruth thüngi kvülo ezocho la? Tole Ruth na kvüto janlancho la?
12. **a.** *Aühm, ana nzyu ethüm lo myak-longa man benrhümkhoka.*
(i) Yiren shi jo ocho phycho la? **1**
(ii) Nungkha na Tssirolo lomyako ji erana. **4**
Mekana
- b.** *Ana nte nkhichoyio, nte tssolanphyolan kvüi ha njüna müngsipheni a hansi ewov a chokatala.*
(i) Yiren shi jo ocho thüngi ezocho la? **(1)**

- (ii) Henry Dunanat na kvütolyui donphen emyumvü ji yanchecho sana erana. (4)

Chungiyi

13. **Engao shiang akvülo elamo ji ethüngi janlana:** **2x1=2**

a. Jülamö khyingroe jo tssikya phonglan mhana oyi ntio yan tsocho la?

- (i) Phiro (ii) Koroyan
(iii) Tiylongchüm (iv) Wokhayan

b. 'Mongsangosü' to epyo ji yichak jo.

- (i) Ojü mmhom (ii) Otsi mmhom
(iii) Oyuhan mmhom (iv) Osü mmhom

14. Chungiyi 'Janchoe Nzoe' ji lo ocho na opo osi opvü jancho nzochö la? Ntio tsükona jancho nzoe ji thüng ralo ti wo to ezochö la? **1+1=2**

15. Chungiyi 'Randan Teriv' ji lo khennsoe ji na ombo eküm ji ntio , ntio khi elani ochoang yakchia ehüngpvüi mmhom epiv tsükona phyochö la? **2**

16. **a.** *Yanaloyi Menkitong chenthe lo loroe yio,
Kio opo na tsoyo to ni tsothok le,
Kio opvü na tsoyo to ni tsothok le,
Elüm tosi enga la moa la to.
Shi mmhona eroroa erana.*

Mekana

4

- b.** *Ni rünyucho ehungo zothév kila,
Yamo hanpong khfüa to e randania,
Sükhying ratsen mmhayile to e randania,
Therolani yanthanshanri mmhayile to e randania.
Shi mmhona eroroa erana.*

17. **a.** Jipo lan shiang tsothimori osi onte na ntio meta fükæ khicho sana erana.
(i) Tsüngomo (ii) Chüm
(iii) Jungli (iv) Kyong

Mekana

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- b.** Orae odong motsünga omboti ezao ji tona odong rentarenta na ezao ji to echümpota ji kyon ekümo lo rakata eroroa erana.

Nchümntan Motsü

18. Opvüopo jiang na ngaro jiang kvüto püngnota rocho la? **2**

19. Zikao nongho eküm ji hungri na erana. 3
20. **a.** *Kvüthüng yantsüi lantsae sanphia wotacho sana choni etsoe oson oki nliv eryuemhen lo oyam kihi esanta vanrao jiang zesi Zikao nungra jiang chiyilanchö.*
- (i) Zikao nungra thüng ombo shom jiang na kvüto ezotacho la? 1
 - (ii) Zikao na jo oshom jiang thüangi kvüto janlancho la? 1
 - (iii) Zikao shom jiang jo kvütvü kyonden la? 1
 - (iv) Zikao na opo mona yisi sülo jo kvüto nchümcho sana erana. 2
- Mekana**
- b.** *Tsütsailan teriv tae mpato tssolia yantso to ephyo jijo tsentsü sayia.*
- (i) Merangta ji ntio ekhav picho la? (1)
 - (ii) Ntio yantso hungcho la? (1)
 - (iii) Yantso ji ochona picho la? (1)
 - (iv) Motsü ji hüngri na erana. (2)
