

2025
EDUCATION

Full marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

General instructions:

- i. Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.
- ii. The question paper consists of 28 questions.
- iii. Marks are indicated against each question.
- iv. Answers to questions carrying 1 mark should not exceed one sentence.
- v. Answers to questions carrying 2 marks should not exceed 50 words.
- vi. Answers to questions carrying 4 marks should not exceed 100 words.
- vii. Answers to questions carrying 6 marks should not exceed 200 words.
- viii. Answers to questions carrying 8 marks should not exceed 300 words.

N.B: Check that all pages of the question paper are complete as indicated on the top left side.
(The figures in the margin indicate full marks to the questions)

Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives in questions 1 to 10.

1. Which stage represents a period of intensive growth and change in nearly all aspects of a child's physical, mental, social and emotional life? 1
(a) Conception (b) Infancy
(c) Childhood (d) Adolescence
2. Which law states that "in successive generations variations tend to move towards the average of the species of which they form a part."? 1
(a) Like begets like (b) Law of Variation
(c) Law of Regression (d) Law of Motion.
3. The awareness about oneself is called _____. 1
(a) Reality Contact (b) Self-Concept
(c) Impulse Control (d) Positive thoughts
4. Who stated "Interest is latent attention and attention is interest in action"? 1
(a) Ross (b) William James
(c) Woodworth (d) Mc Dougall
5. The anarchic or multifactor theory was put forward by _____. 1
(a) Johnson (b) Gardner
(c) Charles Spearman (d) E.L Thorndike
6. Braille should be used for the _____ children 1
(a) The defective in speech (b) The deaf and hard of hearing
(c) Crippled (d) The blind and near blind
7. Naro was a pre-school teacher, she used to give sweets to the students whenever they answer the questions correctly. The kind of reinforcement used by Naro is _____ 1
(a) Negative reinforcement (b) Positive reinforcement
(c) Partial reinforcement (d) Continuous reinforcement

8. Mary was mentally stressed out for the past one year. She is emotionally disturbed and depressed. She experiences visual disturbances, hear voices and negative comments about her that others do not. She is experiencing _____ **1**
(a) Illusion (b) Sensory processing disorder
(c) Hallucination (d) Obsessive compulsive disorder
9. Peter has the habit of saying "yes" to everything and takes constructive criticism personally so she has _____ **1**
(a) Bad habits that show lack of Self-esteem
(b) Bad conversation and Social skills habits
(c) Bad habits that are just gross
(d) Personal bad habits
10. Avi like surprises, get energised by being with others and also like public acknowledgement. What type of personality does she have? **1**
(a) Introvert (b) Extrovert
(c) Ambivert (d) Conservative
11. Write one function each: **1+1=2**
i. Cerebellum
ii. Medula Oblongata
12. Differentiate between voluntary and involuntary attention. **1+1=2**
13. What is Readiness according to Thorndike? **2**
14. How does habit bring uniformity? **2**
15. Mention the 3R'S of habit formation. **2**
16. Find the I.Q of a child whose mental age is 5 and chronological age is 4. **2**
17. Give two limitations of the questionnaire method. **1+1=2**
18. Lendi do not have any disease or any physical defect but her health is not so sound. Suggest any two provisions to help her overcome this problem. **1+1=2**
19. Mention the mechanism of Heredity. **4**
20. What are the four basic attributes of Anarchic theory? **4**
21. Discuss the nature of personality. **4**
22. What is arithmetic mean? Calculate arithmetic mean from the data showing marks of students in a class in education test: **2+2=4**
40, 50, 55, 58, 78

23. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below: - 1×4=4

Mental health is a state of mental wellbeing in which an individual realises his or her own abilities, can cope with the normal stress of life, can work productively and is able to make contributions to his or her community. It is an integral component of health and well being that strengthen an individual and collective abilities to make decisions, built relationships and shape the world we live in. in our day-to day lives, there are various factors that might affect the mental well-being of an individual such as peer pressure, family or personal relationship problems, career stress etc. a person starts to unconsciously feel negative about things around him/her their social presence is reduced and there is a constant feeling of stress and anxiety in the body as well as mind. Looking after one's mental health can help a person maintain their ability to enjoy life. This involves balancing their activities, responsibilities and efforts to achieve psychological resilience.

- a) Why is mental Health important?
- b) What are the aspects that influence the mental health?
- c) Name any two symptoms that deteriorate mental health?
- d) How can we truly live life to the fullest?

24. a. Differentiate between Growth and Development.

Or 6

b. Suggest any six preventive measures of Maladjustment

25. a. Describe any two developmental characteristics of adolescence period. 3+3=6

Or

b. What is the relevance of Spearman's two factor theory? (6)

26. a. Define interest. What are the nature and characteristics of interest. 1+5=6

Or

b. State the Educational implications of Individual Differences. (6)

27. a. Discuss any eight branches of Psychology. 1×8=8

Or

b. Explain the different types of Environment. (8)

28. a. Define forgetting. what are the factors influencing forgetting? 2+6=8

Or

b. Describe any two situational tests that are considered more accurate. (4+4=8)
