

**2024**  
**EDUCATION**

Full marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

**General instructions:**

- i. *Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.*
- ii. *The question paper consists of 28 questions.*
- iii. *Marks are indicated against each question.*
- iv. *Answers to questions carrying 1 mark should not exceed one sentence.*
- v. *Answers to questions carrying 2 marks should not exceed 50 words.*
- vi. *Answers to questions carrying 4 marks should not exceed 100 words.*
- vii. *Answers to questions carrying 6 marks should not exceed 200 words.*
- viii. *Answers to questions carrying 8 marks should not exceed 300 words.*

***N.B: Check that all pages of the question paper are complete as indicated on the top left side.***  
(The figures in the margin indicate full marks to the questions)

**Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives in questions 1 to 10.**

1. Human life has two aspects, namely :- 1  
(a) Psychological and Biological (b) Psychological and sociological  
(c) Biological and Sociological (d) Physiological and psychological
2. Who stated, “ Development is a continuous and gradual process.”? 1  
(a) Crow and Crow (b) Skinner  
(c) E.B. Hurlock (d) Pearsy London.
3. Infants reacts differently to smiling and scolding and can distinguish between friendly and angry voices from: 1  
(a) 3 months (b) 4 months  
(c) 5 months (d) 6 months
4. \_\_\_\_\_ explains how different combinations of genes give birth to different types of children: 1  
(a) Meiosis (b) Chromosomes  
(c) Mating (d) Growth
5. The ability to bounce back from adversity has been referred to as : 1  
(a) Balance (b) Flexibility  
(c) Resilience (d) Self- Actualisation
6. Everyone of us have different styles of learning, Emma learns best with pictures and words. Which of the following categories she falls under. 1  
(a) Visual and Aural (b) Verbal and Physical  
(c) Aural and Verbal (d) Visual and Verbal

7. Rose spends most of her time eating, and not drinking sufficient amount of water to keep herself hydrated, she also wears headphones for too many hours, does not protect herself from the sun, at the same time she doesn't get enough sleep. Rose has **1**  
(a) Poor productive habits (b) Habits related to diet and nutrition  
(c) Habits that impact health (d) Personal bad habits
8. Mr. Toni uses certain objects such as pictures and blocks to teach young children. Which type of intelligence test is used by Mr. Toni? **1**  
(a) Individual test (b) Performance test  
(c) Group test (d) Verbal test
9. Which of the following is not a characteristic of personality: **1**  
(a) Personality is perceptive  
(b) Personality is organised  
(c) Personality is unique and specific  
(d) Personality is dynamic
10. Sentila displays extreme shyness and withdraws herself from any kind of activities. Which category of differently abled children will she fall under:- **1**  
(a) Delicate children  
(b) Emotionally and socially handicapped children  
(c) Mentally handicapped children  
(d) Physically Handicapped children
11. Write any two characteristics of maturation. **2**
12. What is biological heredity? **2**
13. Name the four aspects of life style which can ensure good health. **2**
14. Define Habit. Mention any one characteristic of habit. **1+1=2**
15. Find the I.Q of Kevi, whose mental age is 10 and chronological age is 8. **2**
16. Define Individual difference and elaborate its categories. **1+1=2**
17. Explain in brief the two-factor theory of intelligence. **2**
18. Kavi is a very smart and talented girl but she has some difficulty in speech. Suggest any two steps that will help her to overcome her problem. **2**
19. Explain any two laws of heredity. **4**
20. Differentiate between sensation and perception. **4**
21. Mention any four points for breaking bad habits. **4**

22. Calculate the median from the following figures: 4

Serial no	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Age (years)	38	32	28	22	26	20	19	45

23. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below: - 1×4=4

Everyone desires to have a personality that is appreciated by all. Personality is the combination of physical, emotional, spiritual, and psychological aspects.

If one wishes to enhance one’s personality, start by respecting oneself and believing in your ability to win respect from others. Always give importance to words speak only when it is required and necessary.

What we say has tremendous power, it can hurt, it can charm or it can harm. A kind word can support and motivate everyone. Be devoted and committed to our work and remember we are always a learner. The higher we reach, the humbler we should be. The meaning of life is to grow, but grow with the changes for the better. Our personality shows when we have a positive outlook and humble acceptance of success.

- a) Why are words important?
- b) What is the meaning of life?
- c) Give the various aspects included in personality.
- d) What is the first step to enhance your personality?

24. (a) Describe the social and emotional characteristics of childhood period. 3+3=6

**Or**

(b) List out any six causes of maladjustment. (6)

25. (a) Discuss the factors affecting attention.

**Or**

**6**

(b) State any three advantages and disadvantages of habit formation.

26. (a) Explain “Classical Conditioning Theory” of learning in brief. State any three educational implications of Classical Conditioning Theory. 3+3=6

**Or**

(b) Mention the causes of individual differences. (6)

27. (a) State the utility of psychology in education.

**Or**

**8**

(b) What are the principles of growth and development?

28. (a) Discuss the various techniques to enhance one’s memory. 8

**Or**

(b) Write short notes on:- (4+4=8)

i) Questionnaire

ii) Interview

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