

Total No. of Printed Pages—5

**HS/XII/A/Sg/19**

**2 0 1 9**

**SOCIOLOGY**

*Full Marks : 80*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

*General Instructions :*

- (i) Write all the answers in the Answer Script.
- (ii) Attempt Part—A (Objective Questions) serially.
- (iii) Attempt all parts of a question together at one place.

( PART : A—OBJECTIVE )

( Marks : 56 )

SECTION—I

( Very short answer-type Questions )

( Marks : 28 )

Answer the following questions in not more than  
5 sentences each : 2×14=28

1. What is a dominant caste?
2. What is laissez-faire?
3. What is social stratification?

( 2 )

4. Define Prejudice.
5. Define Colonialism.
6. What is Capitalism?
7. What is Industrialization?
8. What does the 73rd Amendment Act state?
9. What is Green Revolution?
10. What is Liberalization?
11. What does home-based work consist of ?
12. What is alienation according to Karl Marx?
13. Define mass communication.
14. What are the different types of social movements?

( 3 )

SECTION—II

( Short answer-type Questions )

( Marks : 28 )

Answer the following questions in not more than  
8 sentences each : 4×7=28

**15.** (a) Write a note on Sanskritization.

*Or*

(b) What are the permanent traits of a tribe?

**16.** (a) What is a weekly market?

*Or*

(b) What is Jajmani system?

**17.** (a) What is Communalism?

*Or*

(b) What is Secularism?

**18.** (a) Write down the powers and functions of Panchayats.

*Or*

(b) What is a political party?

( 4 )

**19.** (a) What is an agrarian society?

*Or*

(b) Write about two changes in rural society after Independence.

**20.** What is Peasant movement?

**21.** What is Chipko movement?

( PART : B—DESCRIPTIVE )

( Marks : 24 )

Answer the following questions :

6×4=24

**22.** Explain Malthusian theory of population growth.

**23.** What are the features of Social Stratification?

**24.** Write on Westernization as a process of social change.

- 25.** Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow :

“The effect of globalization is far-reaching. It affects us all but affects us differently. Thus, while for some it may mean new opportunities, for others the loss of livelihood. Women silk spinners and twisters of Bihar lost their jobs once the Chinese and Korean silk yarn entered the market. Weavers and consumers prefer this yarn as it is somewhat cheaper and has a shine. Similar displacements have come with the entry of large fishing vessels into Indian waters. These vessels take away the fish that used to be earlier collected by Indian fishing vessels. The livelihood of women fish sorters, dryers, vendors and net makers thereby get affected.”

*Questions :*

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (a) How does globalization affect us?   | 1 |
| (b) Why did women silk spinners and twisters of Bihar lose their jobs?        | 1 |
| (c) Why do weavers and consumers prefer the Chinese and Korean silk yarn?     | 1 |
| (d) What happened with the entry of large fishing vessels into Indian waters? | 1 |
| (e) What do these large fishing vessels take away?                            | 1 |
| (f) Who get affected by these large fishing vessels?                          | 1 |

\*\*\*