

**B-4-Z**

Roll No. ....

Total No. of Questions : 21]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

**12<sup>th</sup>ARM(SZ)JKUT2024**

**1104-Z**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**SECTION-A**

**(Objective Type Questions)**

1 each

1. (a) Which one is not a Balkan State ?

- (A) Albania
- (B) Bulgaria
- (C) Bosnia
- (D) Nepal

(b) Who was the founder of the Bolshevik Communist Party ?

- (A) Vladimir Lenin
- (B) V. Poten
- (C) J. Stalin
- (D) None of these

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Turn Over

- (c) Second summit of SAARC was held at :
- (A) Islamabad
  - (B) Bangalore
  - (C) Kathmandu
  - (D) Kabul
- (d) In which year India sent peace-keeping forces to Sri Lanka ?
- (A) 1980
  - (B) 1985
  - (C) 1987
  - (D) 1990
- (e) During second World War where atom bomb was exploded ?
- (A) China
  - (B) Japan
  - (C) France
  - (D) Greece

(f) Which of the following is a source of insecurity ?

- (A) Human Rights
- (B) Balance of Power
- (C) Global Poverty
- (D) Alliance Building

(g) Who was the leader of 'Syndicate' ?

- (A) K. Kamraj
- (B) N. Sanjeeva Reddy
- (C) S.K. Patil
- (D) All of these

(h) When Anandpur Sahib resolution was passed ?

- (A) 1962
- (B) 1965
- (C) 1967
- (D) 1973

(i) Who was the founder President of Telugu Desam Party ?

(A) Indira Gandhi

(B) N.T. Rama Rao

(C) Karunanidhi

(D) None of these

(j) When was Mandal Commission set up ?

(A) Jan. 1, 1979

(B) March 3, 1979

(C) May 5, 1980

(D) Jan 5, 1980

### SECTION-B

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

2 each

2. What is Arms Control ?

3. What do you mean by Human Rights ?

4. Define Global Commons.
5. What do you mean by Per Capita Income ?
6. What do you mean by Navnirman ?
7. What is Preventive Detention ?
8. Mention any *four* features of coalition.
9. Who are Rightist Forces ?
10. What do you mean by a Regional Party ?

### SECTION-C

(Short Answer Type Questions)

4 each

11. What do you mean by 'Shock Therapy' ? What were its effects ?

Any *two*.

12. Write down *two* main obstacles in normal relations between India and Pakistan.

13. What are the causes of Globalisation ? Discuss in detail.
14. What are the environmental concerns in Global Politics ?
15. What are the main challenges before the Indian Democracy ? Discuss in detail.
16. Write down in detail *four* main defects of Coalition Government.
17. Discuss any *three* factors responsible for the emergence of regional parties in India. <https://www.jkboseonline.com>

### SECTION-D

#### (Passage Type Questions)

18. Read the Passage given below carefully and answer the following questions :

The interim Govt. took a firm stance against the possible division of India into smaller principalities of different sizes. The Muslim League

opposed the Indian National Congress and took the view that the states should be free to adopt any course they liked. Sardar Patel, India's Dy, Prime Minister and the Home Minister during the crucial period, immediately after independence, played a historic role in negotiating with the rulers of Princely states in bringing most of them into the Indian Union.

*Questions :*

- (i) Which Govt. has been referred to as the Interim Govt. ?
- (ii) Why did the Muslim League oppose the Indian National Congress ?
- (iii) What makes the role of Sardar Patel a historic one ? Explain. 6

**SECTION-E**

**(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**6 each**

**19.** What are the objectives of establishing regional cooperation ? What is its importance ?

*Or*

What makes the European Union a highly influential regional organisation ? Discuss in detail.

**20.** Describe in detail the difficulties which exist in reforming United Nations.

*Or*

Describe the sound suggestions for reforming the UN with special reference to the Security Council.

**21.** Discuss in detail the principles of India's Foreign Policy.

*Or*

What are the main causes and events of strained Indo-Pak relations ?

Write few measures through which the relations may improve.