

**A-9-C**

Roll No. ....

Total No. of Questions : 22]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

**12<sup>th</sup>SZARJD22**

**6009-C**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Time : 2.30 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

**Section-A**

(Very Very Short Answer Type Questions)

1 each

1. (a) What is meant by Western Alliance ?

(b) What was the full form of USSR ?

Union of Soviet

(c) Where First SAARC Summit was held ?

(A) Dhaka

(B) New Delhi

(C) Colombo

(D) Male

(d) Correct and re-write the statement :

South Asia consists of USA, UK, Nepal, Bhutan, Germany,

Pakistan, India, Bangladesh and .....

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- (c) Name the countries of South Asia which have water dispute between the two.
- (f) Globalisation means free flow of .....  
and .....
- (g) What do you mean by common property ?
- (h) Operation Flood (White Revolution) is related to .....  
production in ..... State in India.
- (i) Name the party with whom following persons are associated :
- (A) Uddhav Thackeray : .....
- (B) Mamta Banerjee : .....
- (j) Who led the popular movement in J & K to get rid of the Maharaja Hari Singh ?
- (A) Bakshi Gh. M.
- (B) Mir Qasim
- (C) Sheikh Abdullah
- (D) None of these
- (k) What is Social backwardness ?
- (l) An organisation of Haryana and UP to protest and protect rights of farmers was known as .....

(m) Brahma Samaj was established by :

- (A) Annie Besant                      (B) Swami Dayanand  
(C) Raja R.M. Roy                      (D) None of these

(n) The recent development in Indian politics is :

- (A) Rise of BJP                      (B) Downfall of Congress  
(C) Weak opposition                      (D) All of these

(o) Hammer Sickle and star is the election symbol of which Indian political party .....

**Section-B**

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

2 each

2. Suggest any two steps to be taken by the govt. to check air pollution.

*Or*

What are the common responsibilities to protect forest environment ?

3. What are Environmental Movements ?

*Or*

How is oil a valuable resource ?

4. What do you mean by Regionalism ?

5. "Regional balance is must for a strong nation." Comment.

*Or*

What do you mean by 'Unity in Diversity' ?

6. Give *two* recommendations of Mandal Commission.
7. Give *two* plus points of Coalition politics.
8. Write short note on NDA.

*Or*

Write short note on Dr. Manmohan Singh.

### Section-C

(Short Answer Type Questions)

4 each

9. What do you understand by European Union ?

*Or*

How will you explain about the rise of the Chinese economy in the world at present ?

10. Write short note on ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.

*Or*

What is the present status of India's relations with Nepal ?

11. Write short note on global poverty as exist in present day world.
12. What is Globalisation ? Write its negative effects in brief.
13. What are the main *four* functions of Niti Aayog in India ?

*Or*

What was Green Revolution ? Mention its any *two* positive consequences.

**Section-D**

5 each

14. Read the passage below and answer the questions :

The Congress evolved from its origins in 1885 as a pressure group for the newly educated, professionals and commercial classes to a mass movement in the 20th century. This laid the basis for its eventual transformation into a mass political party and its subsequent domination of political system. Thus Congress began as a party dominated by the English speaking upper caste and urban elite. But with Civil Disobedience Movement its social base widened.

**Questions :**

- (a) What made the Congress into a mass political party in 20th century.
- (b) Give the reason for Congress to be transformed into a rainbow-like social coalition by the time of independence.

15. Read the passage below and answer the following questions :

The vacuum is apparent for having an effective opposition solid in its manifestation and playing its constructive role in Indian politics at present. Congress seems to be on back burner due to various reasons and one of course the dynamic leadership crisis in the party. On the otherside the BJP govt. at centre exercise its full potential to close the doors of advancement of Congress party due to its internal crisis. Congress seems to be lacking the strong leadership as against BJP. Various reasons can be for having strong leadership in BJP which in real terms dominate Congress Party at various fronts.

**Questions :**

- (a) What measures to be taken by Congress to overcome the present situation ? <https://www.jkboseonline.com>
  - (b) How Congress Party can come to the expectations of the general public ?
16. In the outline Map of India, show the following States/Capitals :
- (a) Apni Party is a regional party of which State ?
  - (b) The State where special status has been abolished in India.
  - (c) Show the capital of Goa.
  - (d) In which State Gandhi Ashram is located ? Show.
  - (e) The Capital of Nagaland is ..... show in map.

**Section-E**

**(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**6 each**

17. What is meant by Arenas of Coal War ? Mention the role played by the Cold War in avoiding another World War.

*Or*

Why was the end of the Second World War considered to be the beginning of Cold War ? Explain.

18. Examine any six consequences of disintegration of Soviet Union.

*Or*

What were the factors that forced Gorbachev to initiate reforms in the USSR ?

19. What is meant by 'Operation Iraqi Freedom' ? Discuss its main objectives.

*Or*

Evaluate India's changing relationship with USA.

20. Describe any four factors which were responsible for the dominance of the Congress Party in India till 1967.

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Or

Since the Congress Party had been a social and ideological party, its foreign policy was built around the principle of peace and non-alignment. But why it failed to bridge the Indo-Pak relations till 1965? Explain

Or

Sino-China relations are running in rough weather at this time. Can you mention the reasons? Explain.

Emergency is one of the most controversial episodes in Indian politics. Analyse three reasons and three consequences of it.

Or

Explain the reasons for students movement of 1974 in Bihar and the role played by Jayaprakash Narayan in this movement.

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