Roll No....

Total No. of Questions : 22]   [Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

12th ARM(SZ)JKUT2024

1103–Y

GEOGRAPHY

Time : 3 Hours]   [Maximum Marks : 70

SECTION–A

(MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)   1 each

Note :- Choose the correct option and write them in your answer-book.

1.   (i)   Fazendas are used for growing :

(A)   Tea

(B)   Coffee

(C)   Cocoa

(D)   Sugarcane

Turn Over

(ii) Which centre is known as Rust Bowl of U.S.A. ?

    (A) Pittsburg

    (B) Chicago

    (C) Gary

    (D) Buffalo

(iii) Which pair of the following place is linked by channel tunnel ?

    (A) London-Berlin

    (B) Paris-London

    (C) Berlin-London

    (D) None of these

(iv) Which one of the following scholars introduced the concept of Human Development ?

    (A) Prof. Amartya Sen

    (B) Ellen C. Semple

    (C) Dr. Mahabub-ul-Haq

    (D) Ratzel

(v) What is the average sex ratio in India (2011) ?

    (A) 910

    (B) 923

    (C) 943

    (D) 953

(vi) India's population as per 2011 census is :

    (A) 1210 million

    (B) 3287 million

    (C) 3182 million

    (D) 20 million

(vii) Where is the largest solar plant located ?

    (A) Nasik

    (B) Madhopur

    (C) Kaiga

    (D) Chandarp

(viii) Which is the most ancient town in India ?

    (A) Hyderabad

    (B) Varanasi

    (C) Agra

    (D) Chennai

(ix) In which of the following year, the first radio programme was broadcasted ?

    (A) 1911

    (B) 1936

    (C) 1923

    (D) 1927

(x) How many countries are there in OPEC ?

    (A) 10

    (B) 11

    (C) 12

    (D) 13

SECTION-B

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)   2 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in **20** to **30** words each.

2. What is Pastoralism ?

3. What are the characteristics of Modern Manufacturing ?

4. List the ports of Western Coast of India.

5. Why pipelines are used to transport mineral oil and gas extensively ?

6. Name any *four* sources of Air Pollution.

7. Give the location of Panama Canal.

8. Explain the meaning of Hinterland.

9. Name the different Nuclear Power stations in India.

10. What is Rainwater Harvesting ?

SECTION–C

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)　　3 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in **100** to **150** words.

11. What is Plantation Agriculture ? What are its characteristics ? Name the areas and crops grown there.

12. Transport and communication are necessary infrastructure for the economic development of a country". Explain.

13. What are the means of mass media ? Explain its different types.

14. The sex ratio in India decreases from South to North and from East to West. Explain. https://www.jkboseonline.com

15. Sea Ports are the Gateway of International Trade. Why ?

16. What do you mean by Neo-Determinism ?

17. Name and define various pattern of rural settlements found in India.

18. Describe the major problems associated with the urban waste disposal in India.

19. Describe the different types of roads in India.

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SECTION-D

(LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)   5 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in 150 to 200 words.

20. Why is the density of population is uneven in the world ? Give reasons.

Or

Explain the theory of Demographic Transition with the help of a diagram.

21. State the geographical conditions for the distribution and production of rice in India.

Or

Give an account of the distribution of Coal in India.

22. On the outline map of the world, show the following :

(i) Cape Town

(ii) Sydney (Airport)

(iii) North Atlantic Route

(iv) Suez Canal

(v) Silicon Valley

(8)

Or

On the outline map of India, show the following :

(i)   Bengaluru [Software Technology Park]

(ii) Digboi [Oil Refinery]

(iii) Kolkata [International Airport]

(iv) Area of High Population Density

(v)   Bhilai [Iron and Steel Plant]

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