

This Question Paper contains 8 printed pages.

Seat No.:

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Sl. No. :

022(E)

(February, 2025)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Instructions :

- 1) This question paper contains Five sections and total 63 questions.
- 2) Answer the questions according to the instructions.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks for the questions.
- 4) Start a new section on a new page.
- 5) General options are given in sections C, D and E.

SECTION - A

- Select and write the correct alternative from the options given below from questions 1 to 20. Each question carries 1 mark :

[20]

- 1) For which type of distribution a diagram is drawn?
 (A) Discrete/Discontinuous
 (B) Continuous
 (C) Ideal
 (D) Skewed
- 2) Whose experts have recommended per capita income as an indicator of economic development?
 (A) World Bank
 (B) United Nations Organization
 (C) IMF
 (D) World Trade Organisation

- 3) Which change does economic growth take into consideration?
- (A) Quantitative change
 - (B) Qualitative change
 - (C) Long term change
 - (D) Seasonal change
- 4) Who gave the definition, "Inflation is said to occur when monetary income rises faster than real income"?
- (A) Lerner
 - (B) Pigou
 - (C) Keynes
 - (D) Robertson
- 5) Which account of commercial bank possesses more liquidity?
- (A) Saving account
 - (B) Fixed Deposit account
 - (C) Current account
 - (D) Recurring account
- 6) Who is the custodian of India's reserves of foreign currencies?
- (A) Foreign ministry of Government of India
 - (B) N.S.S.O.
 - (C) R.B.I.
 - (D) Finance ministry of Government of India
- 7) How many minimum daily calories per person per day is decided by Indian Council of Medical Research for rural area?
- (A) 2100
 - (B) 2300
 - (C) 2400
 - (D) 2200

- 8) In which year "Pradhanmantri Jan Dhan Yojana" began?
- (A) 1991
(B) 1995
(C) 2014
(D) 2001
- 9) Which type of unemployment is caused by replacement of simple mobile phones into smart phones?
- (A) Cyclical unemployment
(B) Disguised unemployment
(C) Seasonal unemployment
(D) Frictional unemployment
- 10) Who presented four measuring rods to measure nature and types of unemployment?
- (A) Mahalnobis
(B) Keynes
(C) Rodan
(D) Raj Krishna
- 11) After how many years is each subsequent census of India conducted?
- (A) 10
(B) 20
(C) 5
(D) 7
- 12) How much was the female population per 1000 male population in Gujarat in 2011?
- (A) 933
(B) 918
(C) 940
(D) 936

- 13) After independence, what are the changes taking place in the contribution of agriculture sector to the national income of the country?
- (A) Stagnant
 - (B) Increases at slow rate
 - (C) Decreases
 - (D) Increases at high rate
- 14) Which of the following is a cash crop?
- (A) Wheat
 - (B) Bajra
 - (C) Maize
 - (D) Sugarcane
- 15) What is balance of trade?
- (A) Balance of current account
 - (B) Balance of capital account
 - (C) Balance of visible trade
 - (D) Balance of invisible trade
- 16) A balance of payment has how many accounts?
- (A) 2
 - (B) 3
 - (C) 4
 - (D) 5
- 17) Khakhra making industry is an example of which of the following industry?
- (A) Cottage Industries
 - (B) Tiny Industries
 - (C) Small Scale Industries
 - (D) Medium Scale Industries

- 18) At which place Special Economic Zone is established in Gujarat?
- (A) Mandvi
(B) Kandla
(C) Dwarka
(D) Veraval
- 19) How many are the ways to generate electricity in India?
- (A) 2
(B) 5
(C) 4
(D) 3
- 20) As per order of Indian Constitution, who has the responsibility to provide free and compulsory primary education?
- (A) Central Government
(B) Municipality
(C) Municipal Corporation
(D) State Government

SECTION - B

- All the questions from 21 to 30 should be answered in one to two sentences each. Each question carries 1 mark : [10]

- 21) Give full form of N.S.S.O.
- 22) What is the value of Human Development Index?
- 23) State the formula of credit creation.
- 24) Which uniform method is used to measure absolute poverty for the different nations?
- 25) When was Prime Minister Agricultural Irrigation scheme started?

- 26) Give the meaning of Death-Rate.
- 27) Which sector provides maximum employment in India?
- 28) What is meant by direction of international trade?
- 29) In how many sectors public sectors units are classified?
- 30) Which is the biggest public-sector unit of India?

SECTION - C

I Answer Any 12 questions out of the following 16 questions from 31 to 46 in brief. Each question carries 2 marks :

[24

- 31) Give the difference between diagrams and graphs.
[Any 2 points]
- 32) State any two important aspects to be considered while drawing a pie diagram.
- 33) Give the definitions of economic development and economic growth. <https://www.gujaratboardonline.com>
- 34) Write any two limitations of per capita income as an indicator of economic development.
- 35) Explain the statement "Too much money chasing too few goods causes inflation."
- 36) Explain the limitation of barter system 'problem of measurement of value' with example.
- 37) What is recurring deposit?
- 38) Explain any two non-monetary functions of RBI.
- 39) Give the meaning of underemployed with an example.
- 40) What is meant by population trend?
- 41) "Agriculture sector is backbone of the Indian economy". Explain the statement.

- 42) Give the meaning of balance of trade and balance of payment.
- 43) Explain any two points of difference between domestic trade and international trade.
- 44) What is small scale industry?
- 45) How does social sector being changed by industrialisation?
- 46) State only points of negative effects of migration.

SECTION - D

- Answer Any 7 questions out of the following 10 questions from 47 to 56 to the point. Each question carries 3 marks : [21]

- ~~47)~~ Explain any three points of usefulness of computer technology in the learning process of economics.
- ~~48)~~ State the aspects included in Physical Quality of Life.
- ~~49)~~ Explain the economic causes of poverty. [Any 3]
- 50) Explain employment oriented programme for poverty eradication. [Any 3]
- 51) Explain the concept of cyclical unemployment.
- ~~52)~~ "Speed and expansion of green revolution can solve the problem of unemployment". Explain.
- ~~53)~~ Explain any three measures to control population of India.
- 54) Explain crop rotation. [Multiple cropping]
- ~~55)~~ Explain reasons of Foreign trade. [Any 3]
- ~~56)~~ Explain any three positive effects of urbanisation.

SECTION - E

- Answer Any 5 questions out of the following 7 questions from 57 to 63 in detail. Each question carries 5 marks : [25]

57) State the types of money and discuss functions of money.

58) Explain the quantitative measures of monetary policy of R.B.I. [Any 5]

59) Give the meaning of birth rate. Discuss the social causes for high birth rate.

60) Explain any five technological measures to increase agriculture productivity in India.

61) Discuss steps of Indian government to develop industries. [Any 5]

~~62)~~ Explain the measures to reduce the problem of urbanisation in India. [Any 5].

63) Draw a time series diagram and analyse it on the basis of given data :

YEAR	1990-92	2000-02	2005-07	2010-12	2014-16
Measurement of malnourished people in India [in percentage]	24	18	21	16	15

Note : For blind candidates- Blind students have to do analysis only.

